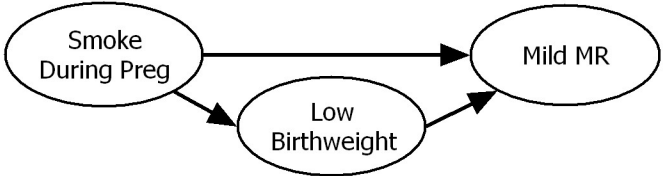
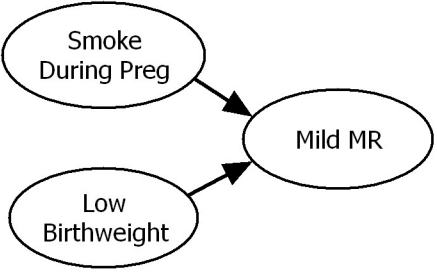


# Sequential Effects in a Causal Model



Independent Risk Factors  
No Correlation Between  
Smoking and Low Birthweight



Correlated Risk Factors  
Smoking Influences  
Birthweight, and Birthweight  
Influences Smoking

